



### **Overview**

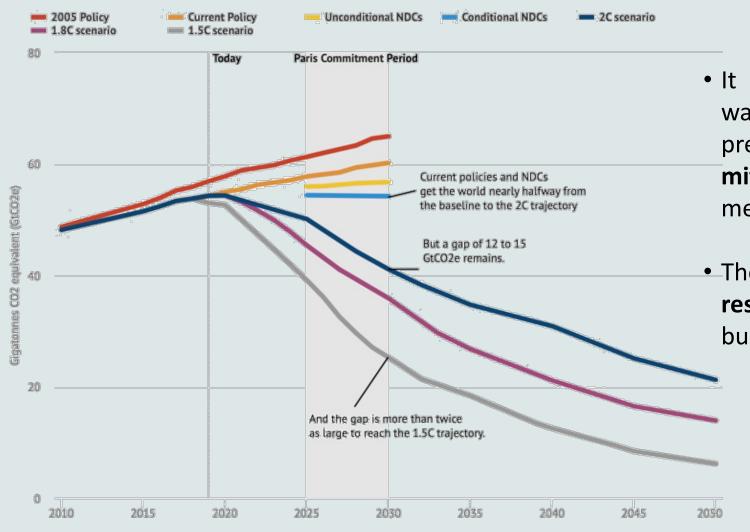


- UNCDF has been working on adaptation and mitigation over several years
  - With LoCAL having grown to be a \$125M program
  - CleanStart having made a significant dent in the supply chains on clean energy
- UNCDF's new strategic framework identifies Climate, Energy and Biodiversity as a new emerging area where we aim to focus on climate and energy and add a new area of biodiversity
- Going forward we intend to focus on following interventions:
  - Scaling up LoCAL across all LDCs
  - Testing and Scaling up the Insurance program from Pacific to LDC countries
  - Systems approach to national Clean Energy markets with a strong integration into financing to "BUILD NEW BETTER" in LDCs.
  - Supporting the UNDS with our financial instruments on clean energy projects
  - Building out our biodiversity work started with Global Fund for Coral Reef and scaling it to create innovative financing structures like Blue Bonds, etc.

# LDCs have contributed least to the climate crisis and are amongst the most vulnerable to its impacts



Greenhouse emissions remain far off track for global climate goals



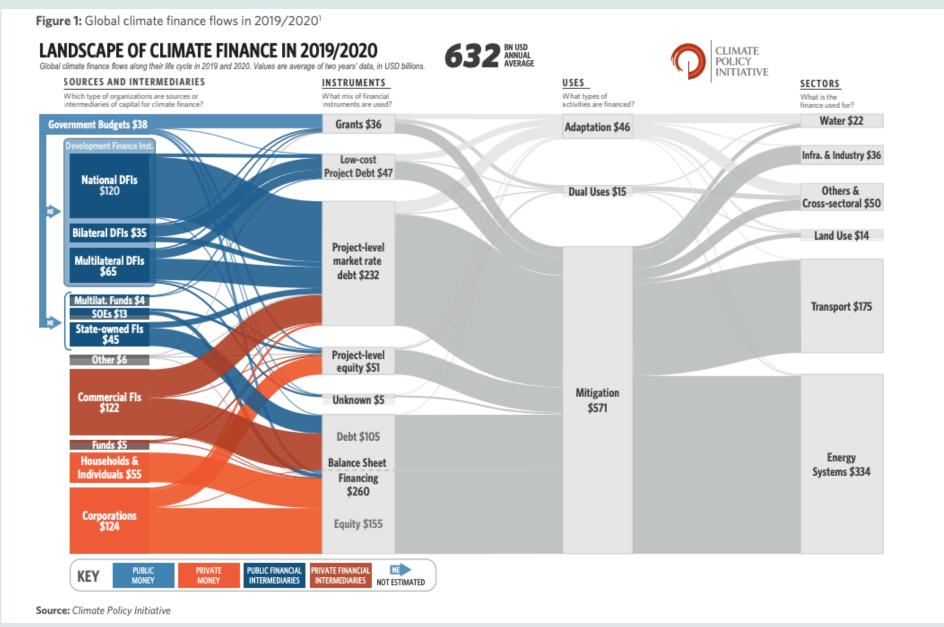
It is highly unlikely the world will limit warming to "well-below 2C above preindustrial levels" (UNEP, 2019). However, mitigation remains an important element of meeting the climate goals

 The LDC Vision 2050 aims to ensure that resilience and adaptation are consistently built over time.

# Climate finance falls short in its support of unitary and cross-sectoral approaches, creating a significant financing gap



Global climate finance flows along their life cycle in 2017 and 2018. Values are average of two years data, in USD billions.



# UNCDF bridges this financing gap by working directly with local governments to catalyze both adaptation and mitigation



## Adaptation

The intervention

Systemic adjustment in natural or human systems in response to climate stimuli

Support we've given

The role we've played:

Sample outcomes:

Performance-based climate resilience grants (PBCRG), climate-risk insurance instruments

Capacity building, performance assessments, deploy financing, scale projects, generate awareness

Financed 1,600+ adaptation measures, improved government disaster responsiveness, Reached over 16M people, used digital tools to improve population awareness

## Mitigation

Reducing emissions sources or enhancing sinks of greenhouse gases

Grants, loans, and guarantees, incl those financed by reputable donors e.g. NAMA Facility

Source, incubate, expand, and scale programmes, spur private capital investment

1 Million tons of CO2 offset, over 30,000 KW clean renewable energy to be added to the country's national grid, 100M+ liters of fossil fuel savings over the programme's tenure



## **ADAPTATION**

## Our interventions address 8 key adaptation issues

- 1. Insufficient national/local budget allocations
- 2. Inability to absorb the additional cost of climate change adaptation
- 3. Lack of Climate finance access at the local level
- 4. Insufficient funding for private and income-generating projects

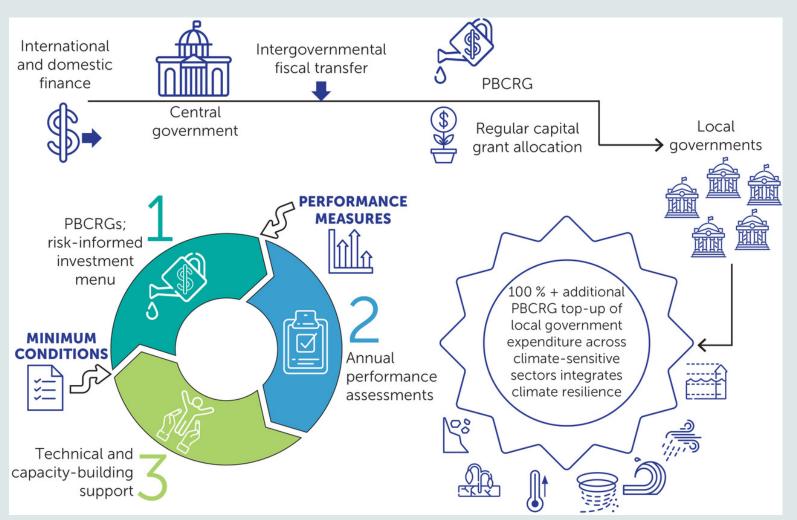
- 5. Lack of climate disaster risk financial instruments
- 6. Limited ex-ante financial instruments
- 7. Limited management capacity after a disaster.
- 8. Limited ex-post financial instruments reallocated



# Intervention 1: LoCAL - Using the PBCRG\* mechanism to attract large scale climate financing at the sub-national level



#### **INTERVENTION:**



#### **OUTCOMES:**

**13** 

Countries Receiving Direct Support to Green Climate Fund & Adaptation Fund

29

countries across Africa, Asia, Caribbean and the Pacific where LoCAL is engaged

### 11.5 million

people reached by LoCAL programme

### 1,600+

adaptation measures financed

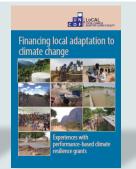
Currently developing national scientific climate change reports to inform future planning

<sup>\*</sup>Performance-based climate resilience grants (PBCRG)

### LoCAL is a key testament to UNCDF's scaling capabilities

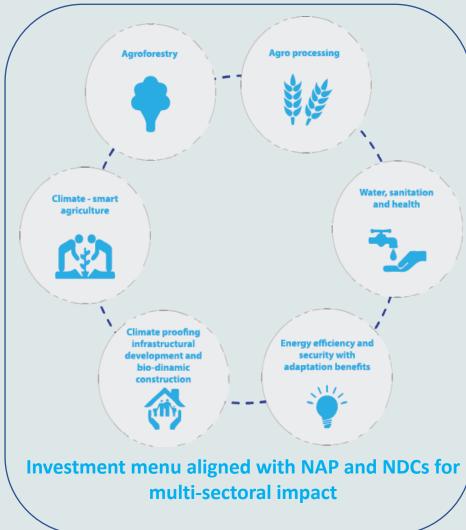






LoCAL is recognized as part of the UNFCCC National Adaptation Plans (NAP) Technical Guidelines





# LoCAL Will Be Expanded Across Eligible Countries and at Least Double the Volume of Finance Mobilized by 2025

Unlocking Public and Privat

**Objective**: Integrate climate change adaptation into local governments' planning and budgeting systems, increase awareness of and response to climate change at the local level, and increase the amount of finance available to local governments for climate change adaptation.



### **Local Climate Adaptive Living Facility (LoCAL)**

- LoCAL combines <u>performance-based climate</u> resilience grants (<u>PBCRGs</u>), which ensure programming and verification of climate change expenditures at the local level, with technical and capacity-building support
- LoCAL aims to promote climate change—
  resilient communities and economies by
  increasing financing for and investment in
  climate change adaptation at the local level in
  LDCs and other countries.

# Intervention 2: An insurance response mechanism that improves local communities' resilience against extreme climate events



(pilot phase)

#### **INTERVENTION:**



#### **OUTCOMES:**

**Enhanced understanding** by Government and private sector of disaster financing.

**Improved disaster responsiveness** financial policies, enabling environment for market-based instrument deployment.

Agile local recovery from disasters with the support of CDRF instruments, including access through digital linkages

**Improved local understanding** of accessibility and the use of market-based CDRF instruments.

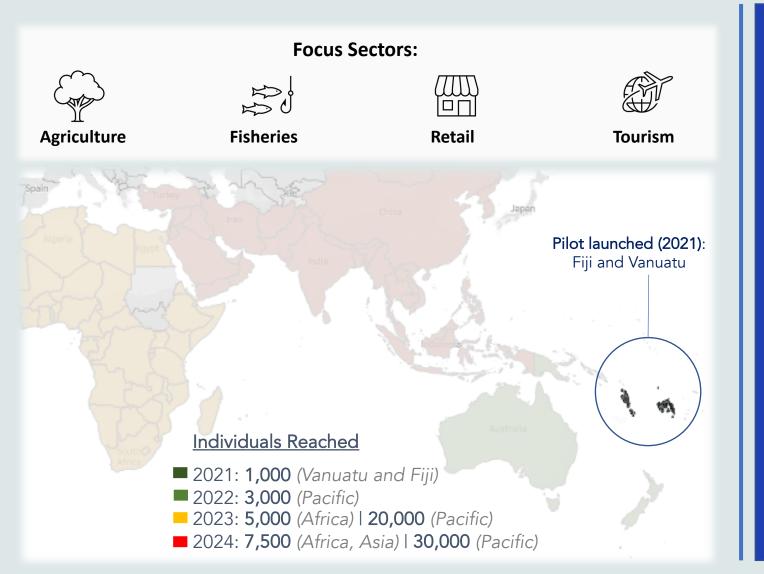
**Improved awareness** through digital tools and e-learning interfaces.



### PICAP aims to reach 66,500 individuals by 2024



**Objective**: To improve the financial preparedness of Pacific households, communities, small businesses, organizations, and Governments to deal effectively with effects of climate change and natural hazards.



## Pacific Insurance and Climate Adaptation Programme (PICAP)

- Launched under "Leaving No One Behind in the digital era" Inclusive Digital Economies strategy in **December 2020**.
- Pilots, tests, and scales innovative marketbased climate and disaster risk financing solutions including index-based (parametric) insurance targeted at the micro- and mesolevels.
- Cross-cutting Segments: women, youth, people with disabilities, migrants, MSMEs
- 40% of results will be operated by women



# **ENERGY / MITIGATION**

## Our interventions also address 7 key mitigation issues

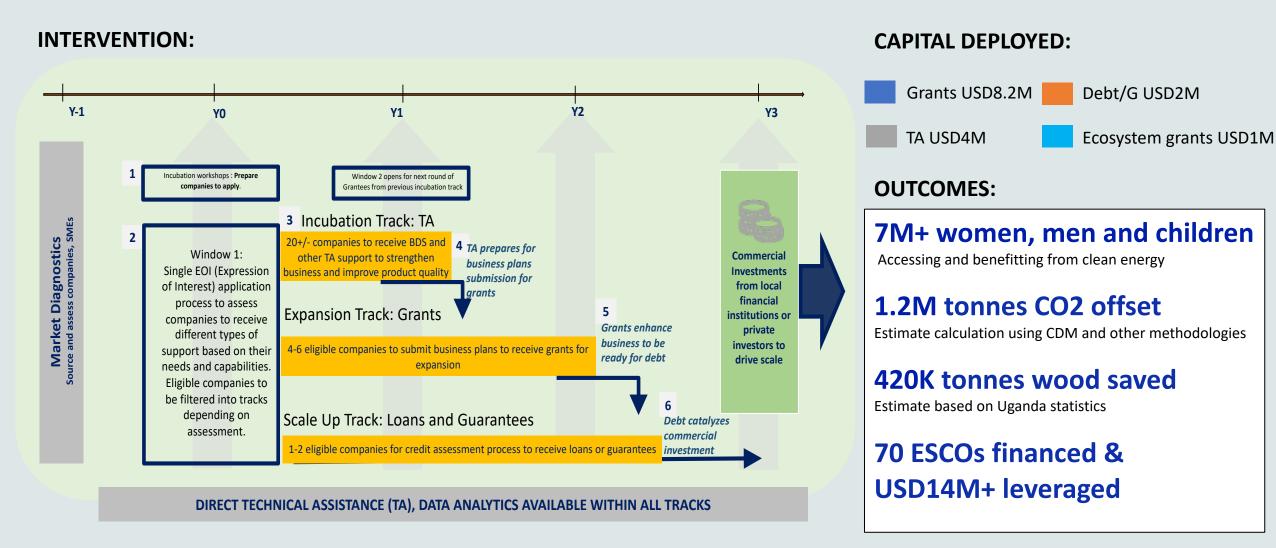
- 1. Lack of financing for earlystage decentralized energy solutions and companies
- 2. Lack of enabling policies and regulations, impact data, and digital payment infrastructure.
- 3. Lack of capabilities, consumer awareness, and industry associations.
- 4. Unfavourable tariff, tax structures, etc...

- 5. Financial constraints by national energy companies and governments
- 6. High costs to develop clean energy projects (pre-finance stages)
- 7. Limited access to domestic capital by local project developers



# Intervention 3: IDE Energy - flagship program supporting SMEs to scale up energy access chain with renewable energy





# IDE Energy will focus on scaling, consolidating, and early stage activities through 2025

**Platform** 

Commercially-viable Enterprises



PAYGO Performance Platform

Early Stage Consolidation Scale DESCRIPTION DESCRIPTION Description Performance Market Development FMO IFC **GOGLA** CDC Grants Columbia Facility (10 countries) D-REC Loans/Guarantees University Market Systems Other UN Development Other UN agencies/development Incubators Measurement Agencies partners

Climate

Smart

Agriculture

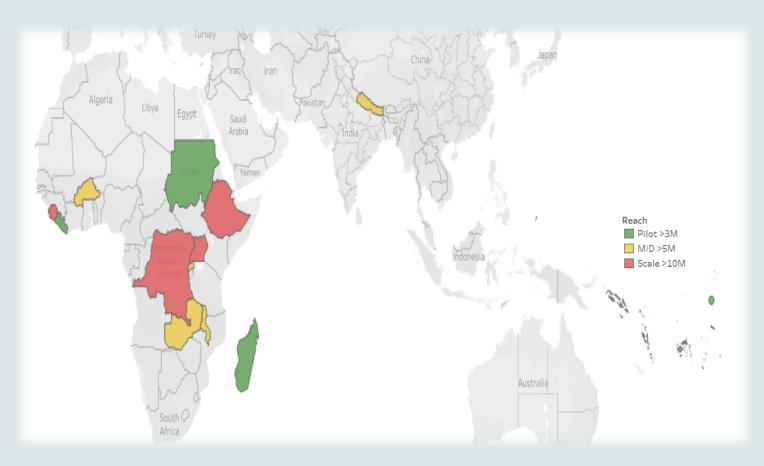
**PURE** 

CAP

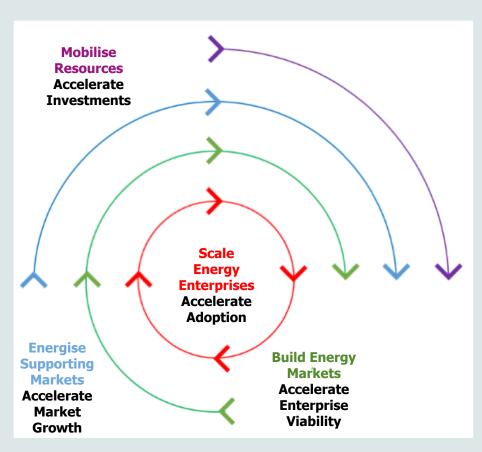
### IDE Energy aims to reach at least 5.5M individuals by 2025



<u>Objective</u>: The goal of UNCDF is to <u>empower millions</u> of people by 2025 to use services daily that leverage innovation and technology and contribute to the SDGs. To achieve this vision UNCDF uses a market systems development approach and continuously seeks to address the financing gap by crowding in capital from national and international markets through a range of instruments

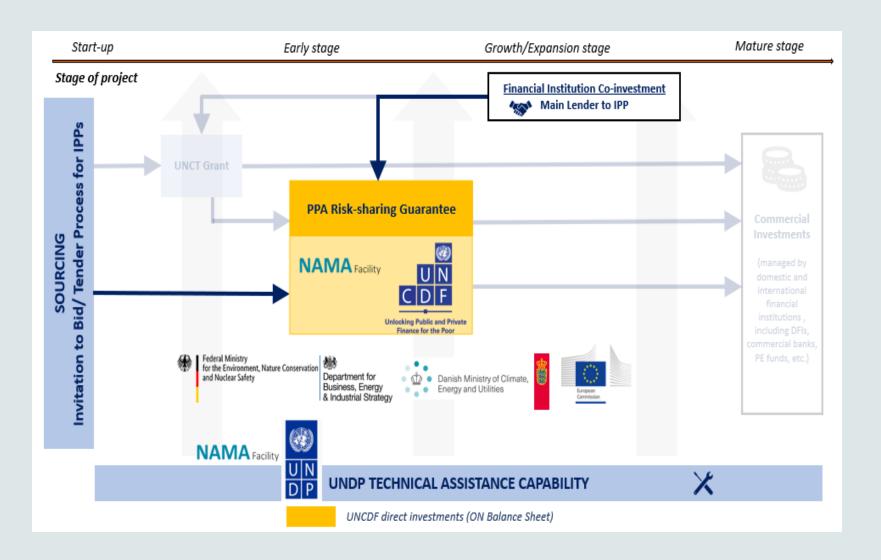


#### **Market Systems Intervention Logic**



### **Intervention 4: Blended Finance for Grid Scale Projects**





#### **OUTCOMES:**

It will help The Gambia contribute towards its NDC targets + address several SDGs

**322,019** tons CO2 emission reduction across the 26-year lifetime

**103,088,466** litres of fossil fuel savings across the 26-year lifetime.

Over **144,500** people gaining improvement in quality of life

### **Intervention 5: National Blended Finance Mechanism for Energy**

The SOVEREIGN FUND, the DERISKING FACILITY and the ENERGY LAB are the 3 key pillars that will transform the local financial system, unlocking Madagascar's investment potential, leading to the structuring and funding of private-led initiatives in the Sustainable Energy sector

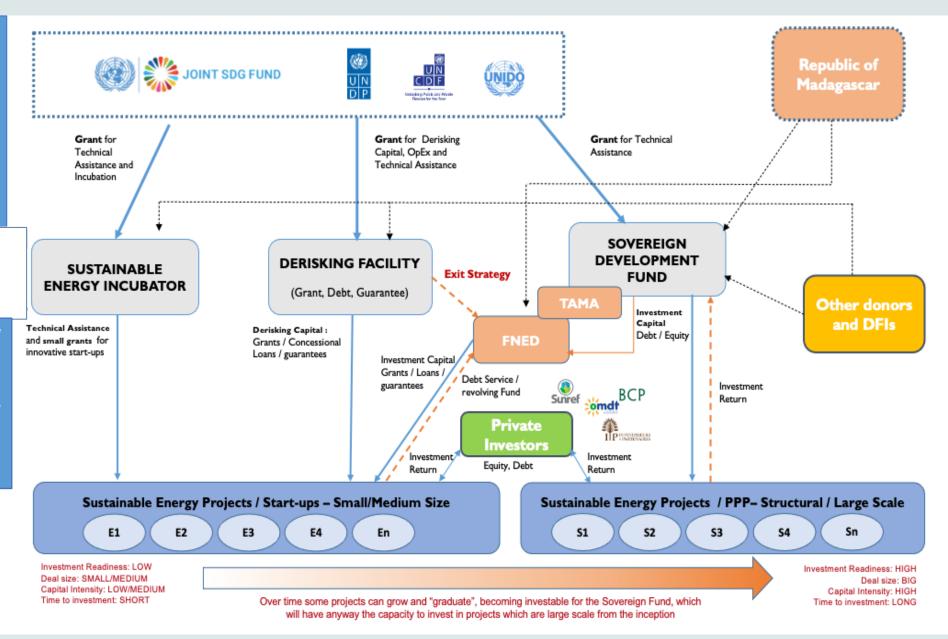
L 4 years: 2022-2026

\$)SDG Fund budget: \$8.7M

S Private Leverage: 3.5x

The local **Sustainable Energy** ecosystem will be supported by a mix of:

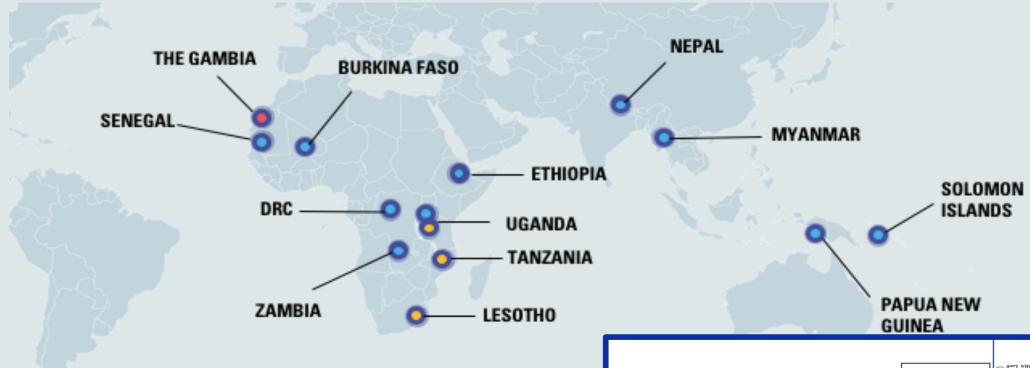
- Technical Assistance
- Derisking Capital (Grants, Guarantees and Loans)
- Public and Private Investment Capital (Debt and Equity)



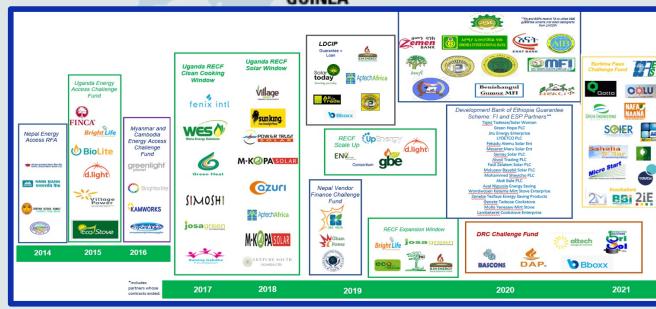


## **UNCDF** Mitigation and Energy





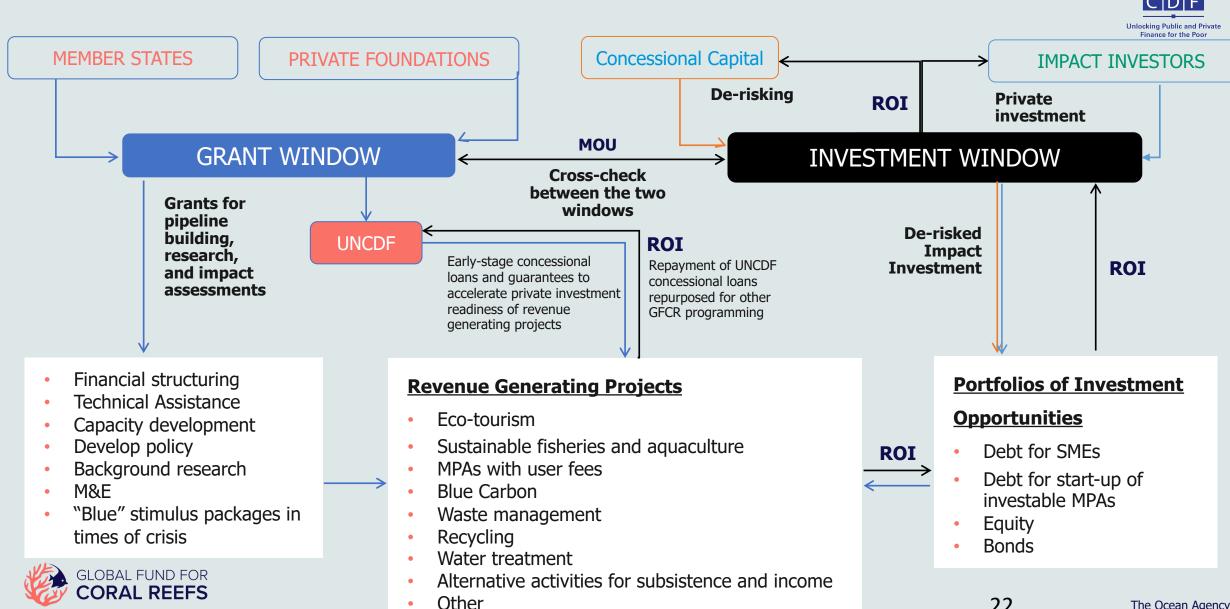
- Stand alone projects
- Mini-grid projects
- Large scale projects





## **BIODIVERSITY**

## Intervention 6: Global Fund for Coral Reefs- Blending at Scale



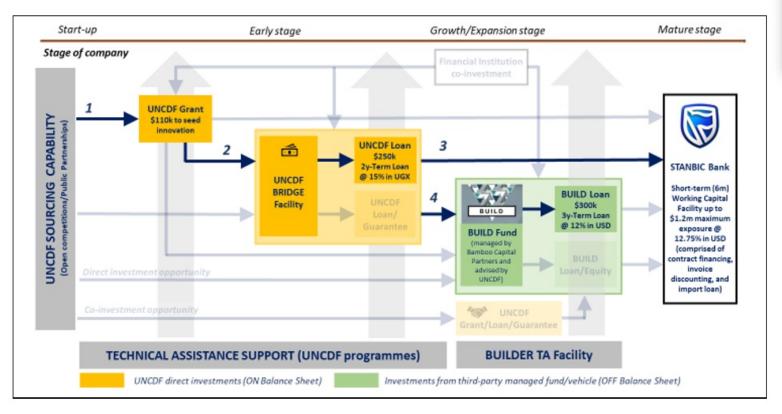


# **CASE STUDIES (ENERGY)**

# Case study: Uganda\_APTECH\_ Combination of UNCDF financial instruments to support SME (sequential unlocking)



Theme: Access to Off-grid Renewable Energy off-grid





#### **UNCDF support 2018-2021**

- UNCDF provided US\$110k innovation grant (H1 2018)
- UNCDF provided first loan ever (H2 2018)
  - 2-year unsecured senior loan for Working Capital
  - U\$250k in UGX at 15% p.a. concessional interest rate
  - Loan fully repaid in February 2021
- UNCDF support unlocked US\$700k follow-on financing from Stanbic Bank, then increased to US\$1.2m (short-term working capital facility, multiple instruments)
- BUILD Fund considering new US\$300k longterm loan for financing capital expenditures

## Case study: DRC\_Challenge Fund with Incubation, Technical Assistance and Financial Instruments



**Theme: Access to Clean Cooking Solutions** 

**PROGRAMME FUNDS** 



















